

IL78XXC SERIES

THREE-TERMINAL POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

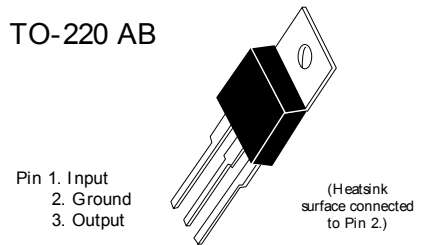
These voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuits designed fixed-voltage regulators for a wide variety of applications including local, on card regulation. These regulators employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 ampere.

Although designed primarily as a fixed voltage regulator, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

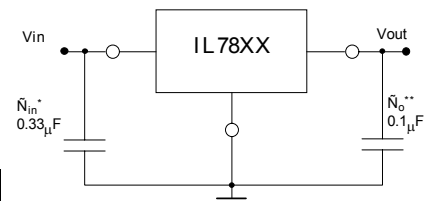
- Output Current in Excess of 1.0 Ampere
- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short - Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Output Voltage Offered in 2% and 4% Tolerance

Device type/nominal output voltage			
IL7806	5 V	IL7812	12 V
IL7806	6 V	IL7815	15 V
IL7808	8 V	IL7818	18 V
IL7809	9 V	IL7824	24 V

TO-220 AB



Standard application



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

XX = these two digits of the type number indicate voltage.

* = C_{in} is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

** = C_o is not needed for stability ; however, it does improve transient response

XX indicates nominal voltage

Maximum ratings ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (5.0 V - 18 V) (24 V)	V_{in}	35 40	V_{dc}
Power Dissipation and Thermal Characteristics Plastic Package $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Thermal Resistance, Junction to Air	P_D $1/R_{\theta JA}$ $R_{\theta JC}$	Internally Limited 15.4 65	Watts $\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$ $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $T_C = +75^\circ\text{C}$ (See Figure 1) Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	P_D $1/R_{\theta JC}$ $R_{\theta JC}$	Internally Limited 200 5.0	Watts $\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$ $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-65 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating Junction Temperature Range IL78XXC	T_J	0 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$

IL78XXC SERIES

IL7805

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 10V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J =$ Tlow to Thigh (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	4.8	5.0	5.2	V _{dc}
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $7.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 20V_{dc}$	V_o	4.75	5.0	5.25	V _{dc}
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $7.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25V_{dc}$ $8.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 13V_{dc}$	Reg _{line}	-	9.0 3.0	100 50	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Reg _{load}	-	43 16	100 50	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	IB	-	4.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $7.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25V_{dc}$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔIB	-	-	1.3 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $8.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 18V_{dc}$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	68	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	V _{dc}
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	17	-	$m\Omega$
Short -Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 V_{dc}$	Isc	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _o	-	-0.8	-	$mV/^\circ C$

IL7806

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 11V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J =$ Tlow to Thigh (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	5.75	6.0	6.25	V _{dc}
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $8.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 21V_{dc}$ $9.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 21V_{dc}$	V_o	5.7 -	6.0 -	6.3 -	V _{dc}
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $8.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25V_{dc}$ $9.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 13V_{dc}$	Reg _{line}	-	9.0 3.0	120 60	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Reg _{load}	-	43 16	120 60	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	IB	-	4.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $8.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25V_{dc}$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔIB	-	-	1.3 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $9.0V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 19V_{dc}$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	65	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	V _{dc}
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	17	-	$m\Omega$
Short -Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 V_{dc}$	Isc	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _o	-	-0.8	-	$mV/^\circ C$

Note:

1. Tlow = 0 °C , Thigh = +125 0 °C

2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

IL78XXC SERIES

IL7808

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 11V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	7.7	8.0	8.0	Vdc
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $10.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 23V_{dc}$	V_o	7.6	8.0	8.4	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $10.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25V_{dc}$ $11V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 17V_{dc}$	Reg _{line}	- -	12 5.0	160 80	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Reg _{load}	- -	45 16	160 80	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_B	-	4.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $10.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25V_{dc}$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔI_B	- -	- -	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $11.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 21.5V_{dc}$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	18	-	$m\Omega$
Short -Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 V_{dc}$	I_{sc}	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV_o	-	-0.8	-	$mV/^\circ C$

IL7809

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 15V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J = 0^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	8.65	9.0	9.35	V _{dc}
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $11.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 24V_{dc}$	V_o	8.55	9.0	9.45	V _{dc}
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $11.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 26V_{dc}$ $11.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 17V_{dc}$	Reg _{line}	- -	12 5.0	180 90	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Reg _{load}	- -	35 12	180 90	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_B	-	4.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $11.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 26V_{dc}$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔI_B	- -	- -	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $11.5V_{dc} \leq V_{in} \leq 21.5V_{dc}$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	61	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	V _{dc}
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	18	-	$m\Omega$
Short -Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 V_{dc}$	I_{sc}	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV_o	-	-1.0	-	$mV/^\circ C$

Note:

1. $T_{low} = 0^\circ C$, $T_{high} = +125^\circ C$
2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

IL78XXC SERIES

IL7812

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 19V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{low} (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $14.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 27Vdc$	V_o	11.4	12	12.6	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $14.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30Vdc$ $16Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 22Vdc$	Regline	-	13 6.0	240 120	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Regload	-	46 17	240 120	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_B	-	4.4	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $14.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30Vdc$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔI_B	-	-	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $15Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 25Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	60	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	18	-	$m\Omega$
Short - Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 Vdc$	I_{sc}	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV_o	-	-1.0	-	$mV/^\circ C$

IL7815

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 11V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $17.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30Vdc$	V_o	14.25	15	15.75	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $17.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30Vdc$ $20Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 26Vdc$	Regline	-	13 6.0	300 150	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Regload	-	52 20	300 150	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_B	-	4.4	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $17.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30Vdc$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔI_B	-	-	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $18.5Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 28.5Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	58	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	19	-	$m\Omega$
Short - Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 Vdc$	I_{sc}	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV_o	-	-1.0	-	$mV/^\circ C$

Note:

1. $T_{low} = 0^\circ C$, $T_{high} = +125^\circ C$

2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

IL78XXC SERIES

IL7818

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 27V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J = \text{Tlow to Thigh}$ (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $21Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 33Vdc$	V_o	17.1	18	18.9	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $21Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 33Vdc$ $24Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30Vdc$	Regline	-	25 10	360 180	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Regload	-	55 22	360 180	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_B	-	4.5	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $21Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 33Vdc$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔI_B	-	-	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $22Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 33Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	57	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	19	-	$m\Omega$
Short - Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 Vdc$	I_{sc}	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV_o	-	-1.0	-	$mV/^\circ C$

IL7824

Electrical characteristics

($V_{in} = 33V$, $I_o = 500mA$, $T_J = \text{Tlow to Thigh}$ (Note 1) unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	V_o	23	24	25	Vdc
Output Voltage ($5.0 mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$, $P_o \leq 15 W$) $27Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 38Vdc$	V_o	22.8	24	25.2	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $27Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 38Vdc$ $30Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 38Vdc$	Regline	-	31 14	480 240	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ C$, Note2) $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.5A$ $250mA \leq I_o \leq 750 mA$	Regload	-	60 25	480 240	mV
Quiescent Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_B	-	4.6	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $27Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 38Vdc$ $5.0mA \leq I_o \leq 1.0A$	ΔI_B	-	-	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $28Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 38Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	-	54	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($I_o = 1.0A$, $T = +25^\circ C$)	$V_{in} - V_o$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $10 Hz \leq f \leq 13100 kHz$	V_n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_o$
Output Resistance $f = 1.0 kHz$	r_o	-	20	-	$m\Omega$
Short - Circuit Current Limit ($T_A = +25^\circ C$) $V_{in} = 35 Vdc$	I_{sc}	-	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current ($T_J = +25^\circ C$)	I_{max}	-	2.2	-	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV_o	-	-1.5	-	$mV/^\circ C$

Note:

1. Tlow = $0^\circ C$, Thigh = $+125^\circ C$

2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.